



CITIZENS' ASSOCIATION FOR DEMOCRACY AND CIVIC EDUCATION –  
CIVIC INITIATIVES, BELGRADE

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF 31 DECEMBER 2021 AND  
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

BELGRADE, JANUARY 2023

AUDIT COMPANY "CODEX AUDIT" D.O.O. BELGRADE  
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ENTERED INTO THE REGISTER OF ECONOMIC ENTITIES - BUSINESS REGISTERS AGENCY IN BELGRADE NUMBER BD 1036/2014.  
COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER 20984376 | TAX NUMBER 108364062  
BANK ACCOUNT: 170-0030019559001-04 UNICREDIT BANK A.D. BELGRADE  
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## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

**To the Manager and the Steering Board of the Citizens' Association for Democracy and Civic Education – Civic Initiatives, Belgrade**

### ***Opinion***

We have audited the financial statements of the Citizens' Association for Democracy and Civic Education – Civic Initiatives, Belgrade, Kneza Milosa 4 Street, (hereinafter referred to as "the Association"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of 31 December 2021, and the statement of comprehensive income, for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of "the Association" as of 31 December 2021, and its financial performance for the year then ended in accordance with the Law of Accounting and other accounting regulations in the Republic of Serbia.

### ***Basis for Opinion***

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of "the Association" in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Republic of Serbia, and we have fulfilled our other responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the accounting regulations of the Republic of Serbia and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing "the Association"'s ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate "the Association" or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.



As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control;
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management;
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on "the Association"'s ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause "the Association" to cease to continue as a going concern.

We communicate with those charged with management regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

**Auditors' signature:**

**Name of Auditor signing:**

Ljiljana Njegomir, Certified Auditor

**Auditors' address:**

"Codex Audit" d.o.o., Belgrade 11070,  
Bulevar Zorana Đinđića 28/VII/25

**Date of the auditor's report:**

12 January 2023